

**Vocabulary – Standard 5 (Greece – ch. 4)**  
**Honors World Civilization – Mrs. Petras**

Directions: Identify each term by giving a definition AND a statement of historical context. Historical context means what is the significance of the word or person in history. Relate the word or person to events you have learned in the chapter. The historical context shows analysis, a way for you to practice critical thinking skills and review what you have learned. (\*Need for SOL - \*\*Need for SOL and AP)

Example	D: Indo-Europeans who settled on Mycenae around 2000 BCE.
Mycenaeans	HC: Mycenaeans influenced the core of Greek culture through religious practice, art, politics and literature. These two civilizations have also influenced the Western civilization.

**LESSON 1:**

1. \*Dark Ages:
  - a. HC:
2. Dorians:
3. Epic Poem:
4. \*Homer:
  - a. HC:

**LESSON 2:**

5. \*\*Polis:
  - a. HC:
6. \*Acropolis:
7. Agora:
  - a. HC:
8. Hoplites:
9. Phalanx:
10. \*\*Tyrants:
11. Democracy:
12. Oligarchy:

13. \*\*Sparta:

a. HC:

14. Helots:

15. Athens:

**LESSON 3:**

16. \*\*Marathon:

a. HC:

17. \*\*Xerxes:

a. HC:

18. \*\*Thermopylae:

a. HC:

19. \*\*Salamis:

a. HC:

20. Battle of Plataea:

a. HC:

21. \*\*Delian League:

a. HC:

22. \*\*Age of Pericles:

23. Direct democracy:

24. Ostracism:

25. \*\*Peloponnesian War:

a. HC:

**LESSON 4:**

26. Oracle:

a. HC:

27. Classical art:

**LESSON 5:**

28. \*Macedonia:

a. HC:

29. \*Philip II:

a. HC:

30. \*\*Alexandria:

a. HC:

31. \*\*Persepolis:

a. HC:

32. \*\*Hellenistic:

a. HC:

Y. Petras World Civ