

**Vocabulary List middle Ages**  
**Ch. 8, Lesson 3 &4, Ch. 10, and Ch. 12**  
**Honors World Civilization – Mrs. Petras**

Directions: Identify each term by giving a definition **AND** a statement of historical context. Historical context means what is the significance of the word or person in history. Relate the word or person to events you have learned in the chapter. The historical context shows analysis, a way for you to practice critical thinking skills and review what you have learned. (\*Need for SOL - \*\*Need for SOL and AP)

Example	D: Also known as medieval period - the time period after the fall of the Roman Empire to the birth of Renaissance.
Middle Ages	HC: A time period where new society emerges in Europe based on the Church's teaching, the classical time period and the culture of the Germanic tribes.

**Chapter 8, Lesson 3**

1. Papacy\*\*:
  - a. HC:
2. Monasteries:
3. Gregory I\*:
  - a. HC:
4. Benedict\*:
5. Mayors of the palace (Major Domo):
6. Pepin:
7. Charles Martel\*:
  - a. HC:
8. Battle of Tours\*\*:
  - a. HC:
9. Carolingian Dynasty\*:

**Chapter 10**

- 10. Treaty of Verdun\*:**
  - a. HC:
11. Scandinavia\*\*:
12. Feudalism\*\*:

13. Lord\*\*:
14. Vassal\*\*:
15. Knights\*\*:
16. Fief\*\*:
17. Feudal contract\*:
18. Chivalry\*\*:
  - a. HC:
19. Manor\*\*:
  - a. HC:
20. Serf\*\*:
  - a. HC:
21. Mercantile fleet:
22. Hanseatic League:
  - a. HC:
23. Burghers:
  - a. HC:
24. Guilds:
  - a. HC:
25. William of Normandy (the Conqueror)\*:
  - a. HC:
26. Harold Godwinson:
27. Henry II:
28. Archbishop of Canterbury:
29. Common Law:
  - a. HC:
30. King John\*:
31. Magna Carta\*\*:

- a. HC:
- 32. Parliament\*\*:
  - a. HC:
- 33. House of Commons:
- 34. House of Lords:
- 35. Hugh Capet\*:
- 36. Philip II:
- 37. Estates-General\*\*:
- 38. Holy Roman Empire:
  - a. HC:

## **Chapter 12**

- 39. Papal States\*\*:
- 40. Secular\*\*:
- 41. Lay investiture\*\*:
- 42. Pope Gregory VII:
- 43. Interdict\*\*:
  - a. HC:
- 44. Heresy\*\*:
- 45. Inquisition\*\*:
- 46. Sacraments\*\*:
- 47. Pope Urban II\*\*:**
- 48. Crusades\*\*:
  - a. HC:
- 49. Infidels:
- 50. Holy land\*\*:

51. Saladin\*\*:

52. Richard the Lion-Hearted\*:

53. Libels:

54. Gothic\*:

55. Cathedral of Notre Dame\*:

**56. University:**

57. Theology:

58. Scholasticism:

59. Thomas Aquinas\*\*:

60. Vernacular\*\*:  
a. HC:

61. Dante Alighieri\*\*:  
a. HC:

62. Geoffrey Chaucer\*:  
a. HC:

63. Bubonic Plague\*\*:  
a. HC:

64. Anti-Semitism:  
a. HC:

65. Avignon:  
a. HC:

66. Great Schism\*:  
a. HC:

67. John Wycliffe\*:  
a. HC:

68. Jan Hus:

69. Hundred Years' War\*\*:

a. HC:

70. Joan of Arc\*:

a. HC:

71. Ferdinand and Isabella:

a. HC:

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