

## Review Sheet Ch. 13 & 14

### Urbanization – Cranford/Petras

- Urbanization
- MDCs Vs. LDCs – rates and levels of urbanization
- LDC Megacities (problems) – squatter settlements, pollution, unemployment, lack of housing, overcrowding, etc.
- MDC world cities
- Defining urban areas: central city, urbanized area, metropolitan statistical area
- CBD
- Megalopolis
- Gateway cities
- Historical geography of cities – ancient cities, classical cities, renaissance, colonial cities, industrialization, etc.
- Medieval cities, Muslim cities
- Architectural movements – beaux art school, city beautiful, modernism, post-modernism
- Concentric zone model, sector model, multiple nuclei model (know examples, criticism)
- Inner cities – ghettoization, filtering, redlining, gentrification, public housing, segregation, underclass
- Suburbanization, pros and cons, exurbanites, urban sprawl, rush hour commute
- Zoning
- Edge cities – Tyson’s Corner
- Central Place Theory – Walter Christaller, market area, central place, hinterlands, range, threshold, low order central place function, high order central place function, gravity model, urban hierarchy
- Rank Size Rule , primate city
- Economic Base – basic and non-basic industries
- Census tract
- Smart growth strategies
- Bid Rent Theory