



GOOD DAY TO ALL!

Wednesday 2/3/2021

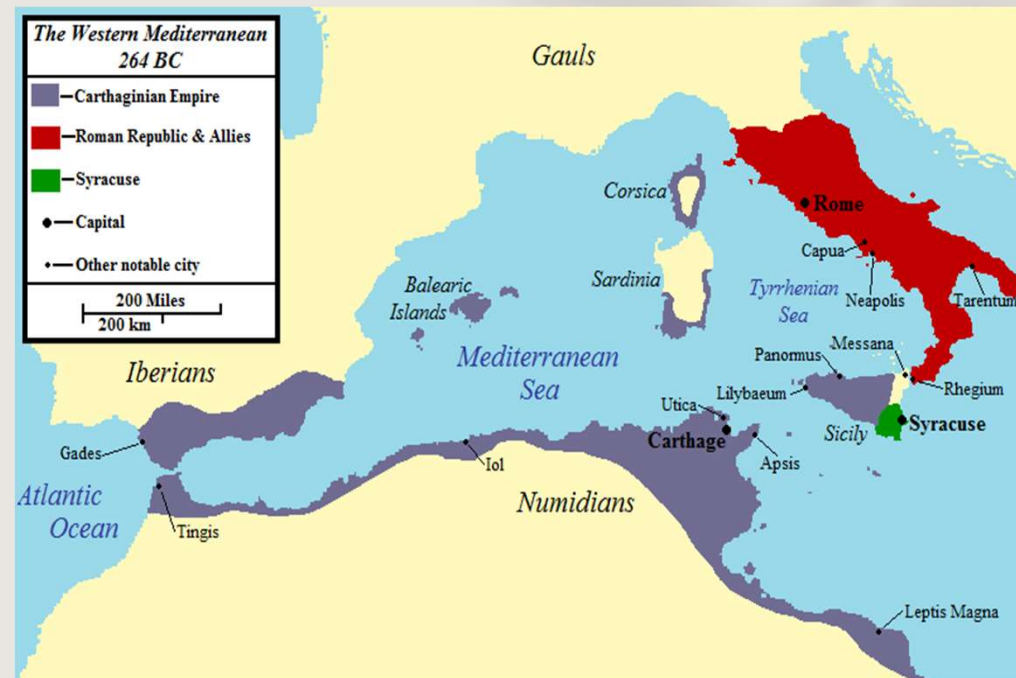
Chapter 6, Section 2: The Fall of the Republic and the rise
of Julius Caesar

Agenda

- Questions on Alexander and Hellenistic Culture?
- Debrief on DBQ
- Go over Punic Wars
- Discuss the following:
 - Reasons for civil war in the republic
 - Rise of Julius Caesar
 - Fall of the Republic
- Assignment for Friday – Map quiz on Rome

Rome Spreads its Power – Punic Wars

- Who is involved in this War?
- Why?
- How many Wars?
- Who Won?
- Hannibal:
- What becomes of Carthage?
- What becomes of Rome?



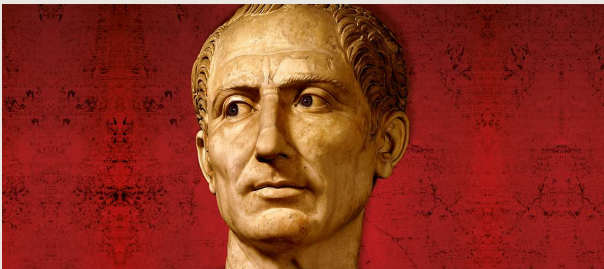
What caused the civil war in the Roman Republic?



The Problems in the Roman Republic

- Rich got richer: As Rome conquered more land more riches came to the city of Rome
- Poor got Poorer: Rich hired slaves to do the work and poor farmers lost their land
- Poor moved to the city: No jobs for them
- Generals: hired the poor for their private armies and they paid the poor from their own pockets
- Civil War: generals fought other generals for power
- Senate: ignored the problems

Enter Julius Caesar



Define **Triumvirate**:

A group of 3 leaders

Who were the 3 leaders????

- **Julius Caesar**: Patrician and a general who was popular
- **Pompey**: General with an army
- **Crassus**: Patrician with a lot of money
- This Triumvirate ruled Rome for 10 years
- Julius Caesar as consul for a 1 year out of the 10 years
- After the 1 year Julius Caesar become the governor of Gaul



- Julius Caesar left Gaul and returned to Rome
- He crossed the Rubicon River with his army
- 2nd Civil war with Pompey his former ally
- When civil war ended he made himself dictator for life

Who caused the fall of the Roman Republic?

Answer: Julius Caesar

WHY????

Citations and Recordings

- [What Would Julius Caesar Think? - Megan Edwards](#)
- [Ask HISTORY: What does it mean to cross the Rubicon? - HISTORY](#)

Recordings:

2nd period: <https://us.bbcollab.com/recording/5ce9606213b7448ea16c9079d0fb092f>

8th period: <https://us.bbcollab.com/recording/cdb19e4807f94e5cb0803f4a81d316f6>